

Dialog SDK 5.0.3 培训材料3— 自定义协议的GATT命令

2016.5



...personal
...portable
...connected

BLE 自定义协议



BLE 规范概览

自定义服务规范源码讨论

界面输出显示



BLE 自定义协议

开始准备一个demo...

- 在开始前, 建议你 ...
 - 看一下培训材料1的barebone工程应用
 - 看一下培训材料2的自定义规范应用
- 你将会学到...
 - 通用属性规范
 - 自定义通用属性的规范应用和消息流程
 - 自定义数据库构建流程
 - 在练习中, 学会在自定义数据库里添加用于控制LED灯亮灭的属性
- 接下来...
 - 继续在SDK5.0.3 DA4580 Dev-kit-Pro的环境下, 学习培训材料4,5,6
 - 学习附录的参考文献



BLE 自定义协议



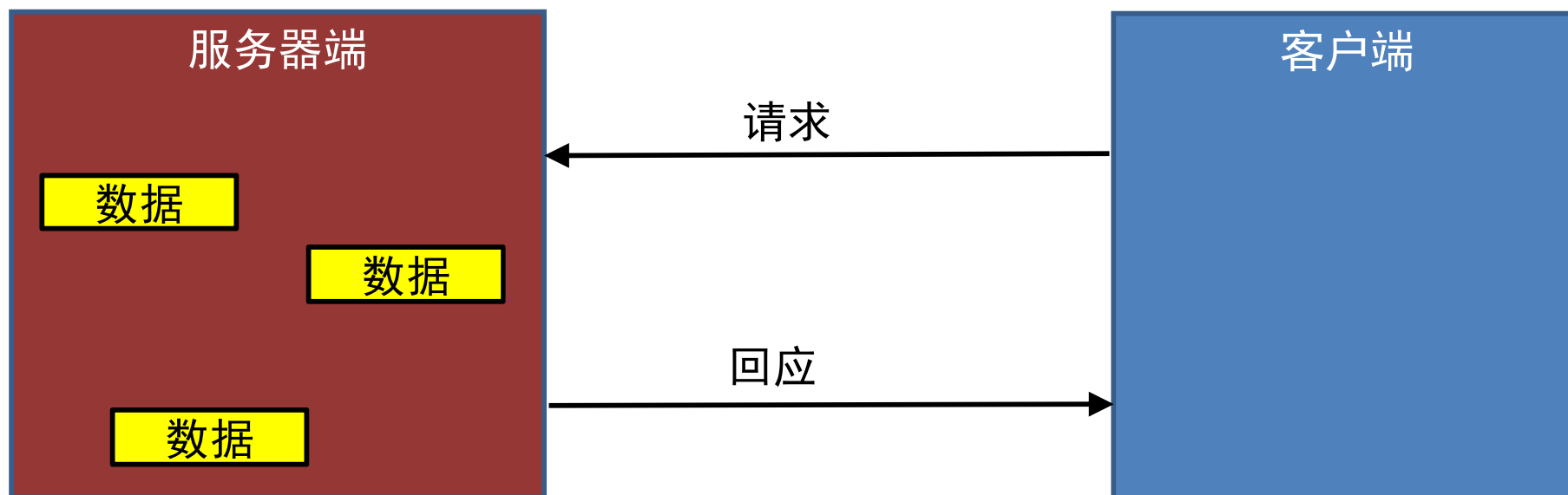
BLE 协议概览

- 低功耗蓝牙(BLE)协议是一组规范关于蓝牙应用行为的标准定义，它是构建在通用属性协议(GATT)上的。
- BLE profile 遵循特定的结构，使得(服务器/外围设备)端能够给(客户端/中央设备)端提供信息接口，用来描述本身的性能和如何获取这些信息的途径。
- 服务器端是数据的拥有者，大多数情况下作为外围设备端。
- 客户端是数据的消费者，大多数情况下作为中央设备端 (智能手机和平板)。
- <https://developer.bluetooth.org/gatt/services/Pages/ServicesHome.aspx>

自定义服务内容

通用属性协议（GATT）

- 客户端/服务器 架构
 - 服务器端存储数据，通常在GAP协议里作为外部设备端
 - 客户端从服务器端申请数据，在GAP协议里作为中央控制端
- 服务器端采用属性的形态开放数据访问接口



BLE Custom profile

BLE 协议概览

- 一个BLE 协议可以包含1个或多个服务.
- 服务通常会把数据分包成逻辑实体，并且包含特定的字段，这些字段被称为属性.
- 一个服务可以有一个或多个属性。服务之间通过UUID来进行区分，UUID可以有16-bit（BLE服务官方采用）或者128-bit(自定义服务)两种形式
- 属性是在GATT交互数据里最底层的概念.
- 属性之间也通过UUID（16bit/128bit）来区分，应用场景类似服务。



BLE 自定义协议



自定义协议服务和源码讨论

显示输出

自定义服务内容

自定义服务涉及的协议实例

- 这个实例会展示
 - Barebone应用工程
 - 128 bit UUID的自定义服务移植
 - 如何访问自定义的服务数据库
 - 这份教程描述了如何逐步建立和广播新的属性特性，并且怎样在中央设备和外部设备间发送和接收GATT的命令
- IDE 环境，使用 KEIL 5
- Dialog semiconductor SDK 版本 5.0.3
- 工程位置: 5.0.3\projects\target_apps\ble_examples\ble_app_profile



自定义服务内容

target_apps\ble_examples\ble_app_peripheral 工程描述了

- 检查自定义服务数据库的访问权限.
- 检查设备的广播包名字.
- 采用DISS服务.
- 检查自定义服务下的属性设定.
- 创建用户自定义属性的格式.

自定义服务内容

自定义服务协议下的基本消息交互流程

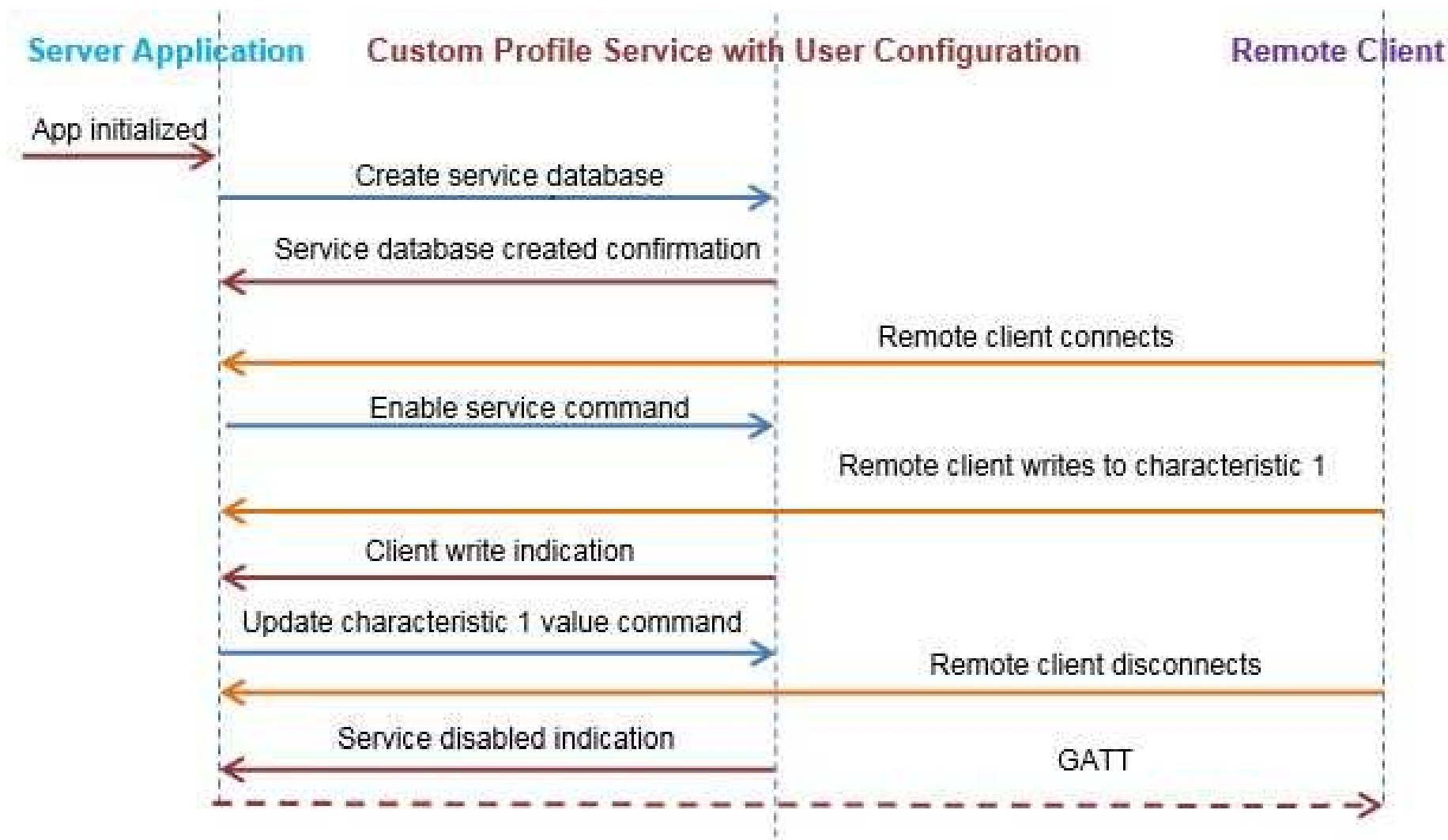
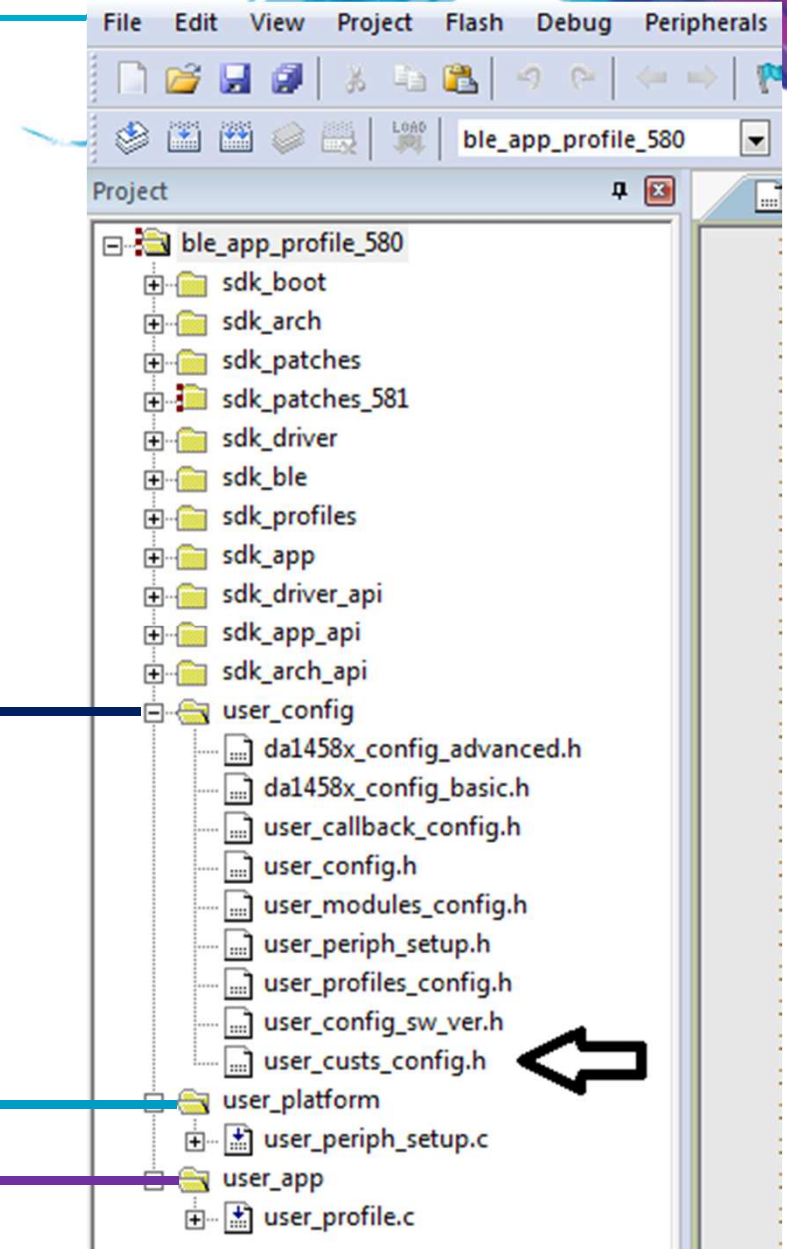


Figure: Message flow diagram

自定义服务内容

Keil 5 IDE ble_app_profile.uvprojx 工程布局

- 组 ***user_config***, ***user_platform*** and ***user_app***.
- 这些组里包含有配置信息



自定义服务内容

一些重要文件的描述

```
/* Holds DA14580/581/583 basic configuration settings. */
da1458x_config_basic.h

/* Holds DA14580/581/583 advanced configuration settings. */
da1458x_config_advanced.h

/* Holds user specific information about software version. */
user_config_sw_ver.h

/* Defines which application modules are included or excluded from the user's application. */
user_modules_config.h

    /* The Device information application profile is excluded. */
    #define EXCLUDE_DLG_PROXR          (1)
    /* The Device information application profile is included. */
    #define EXCLUDE_DLG_CUSTS1       (0)

    /* Note: */
    /* This setting has no effect if the respective module is a BLE Profile */
    /* that is not used in the user's application. */

/* Callback functions that handle various events or operations. */
user_callback_config.h

/* Holds advertising parameters, connection parameters, etc. */
user_config.h
```



自定义服务内容

一些重要文件的描述

```
/* Defines which BLE profiles (Bluetooth SIG adopted or custom ones) will be included in user's application.
   each header file denotes the respective BLE profile*/
```

user_profiles_config.h

```
    #includce "diss.h"           // Includes Device Information Service.
    #include "custs1.h"         // Includes Custom service.
```

```
/* Defines the structure of the Custom profile database structure and
   cust_prf_funcs[] array, which contains the Custom profile API functions calls.*/
```

user_custs_config.h

```
/* Holds hardware related settings relative to the used Development Kit. */
```

user_periph_setup.h

```
/* Source code file that handles peripheral (GPIO, UART, SPI, etc.)
   configuration and initialization relative to the Development Kit.*/
```

user_periph_setup.c

自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 1 - 修改默认蓝牙地址 BD_ADDRESS, 地址在BLE网络上需要做到唯一。

```
/* @file da1458x_config_advanced.h */
```

```
/* copy and paste in code step 1 change the BLE device address */  
#define CFG_NVDS_TAG_BD_ADDRESS          {0x19, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x19}
```

TODO 2 - 在应用代码里检查和定义DLG_CUST1模块信息

```
/* @file user_modules_config.h */
```

```
#define EXCLUDE_DLG_SPOTAR                (1)          /* excluded */  
/* copy and paste in code step 2 define DLG_CUST1 module in your application code */  
#define EXCLUDE_DLG_CUSTS1                (0)          /* included */
```

TODO 3 - 检查和添加头文件cust1.h到应用代码里用于激活自定义profile

```
/* @file user_profiles_config.h */
```

```
#include "diss.h"  
/* copy and paste in code step 3 add custs1.h */  
#include "custs1.h"
```



自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 4 - 添加广播内容和修改广播设备名字

```
/* @file user_config.h */

/* default sleep mode. Possible values ARCH_SLEEP_OFF, ARCH_EXT_SLEEP_ON, ARCH_DEEP_SLEEP_ON
   ARCH_EXT_SLEEP_ON, ARCH_DEEP_SLEEP_ON - You cannot debug in these modes
*/
const static sleep_state_t app_default_sleep_mode = ARCH_SLEEP_OFF;
//-----NON-CONNECTABLE & UNDIRECTED ADVERTISE RELATED COMMON -- //
/// Advertising service data
/// dev step 5 explanation of the following 3 items

#define USER_ADVERTISE_DATA ("\x03"\
    ADV_TYPE_COMPLETE_LIST_16BIT_SERVICE_IDS\
    ADV_UUID_DEVICE_INFORMATION_SERVICE\
    "\x11" \
    ADV_TYPE_COMPLETE_LIST_128BIT_SERVICE_IDS\
    "\x2F\x2A\x93xA6\xBD\xD8\x41\x52\xAC\x0B\x10\x99\x2E\xC6\xFE\xED") /// Your Custom Service UUID
/// Note- Custom service UUID is shown from right to left <-- EDFEC6...2F in the client LightBlue iOS app GUI
/* copy and paste in code step 4 change your advertising device name */
#define USER_DEVICE_NAME      ("A-CUST1")
```



自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 5 - 概览现有的BLE协议对应的自定义服务属性值和特性

NAME	PROPERTIES	LENGTH	DESCRIPTION
Control Point	WRITE	1	Accept commands from peer
LED State	WRITE NO RESPONSE	1	Toggles a LED connected to a GPIO
ADC Value 1	READ, NOTIFY	2	Reads sample from an ADC channel
ADC Value 2	READ	2	Reads sample from an ADC channel
Button State	READ, NOTIFY	1	Reads the current state of a push button connected a GPIO
Indicate able	READ, INDICATE	20	Demonstrate indications
Long Value	READ, WRITE, NOTIFY	50	Demonstrate writes to long characteristic value



按步骤添加属性

- 属性带有名字
 - 在客户端的扫描应用界面上会显示名字.
- 属性含有值
 - 最多512字节, 固定或可变长度的数组.
- 属性带有句柄
 - 用于client端访问特定属性的接口.
- 属性带有描述
 - <<UUID>>, 描述具体数值的意义
 - 由 GAP, GATT, 或者用户自定义属性标准来决定
 - 举例来说, “Accept commands from peer” 是关于控制点属性的描述
- 属性带有访问权限
 - 读, 写, 通知等.

自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 6 - UUID信息

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */
```

```
/* step 5 and step 6 info:: 128 bit Service UUID this is displayed from Right to Left in the client scanner device */  
#define DEF_CUST1_SVC_UUID_128 {0x2F, 0x2A, 0x93, 0xA6, 0xBD, 0xD8, 0x41, 0x52, 0xAC, 0x0B, 0x10, 0x99, 0x2E, 0xC6,  
0xFE, 0xED} /* Displayed as EDFEC62E99100BAC5241D8BDA6932A2F */
```

TODO 7 - 添加控制点属性的UUID

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */
```

```
#define DEF_CUST1_LONG_VALUE_UUID_128 {0x8C, 0x09, 0xE0, 0xD1, 0x81, 0x54, 0x42, 0x40, 0x8E, 0x4F, 0xD2, 0xB3,  
0x77, 0xE3, 0x2A, 0x77}  
/* copy and paste in code step 7 define your control point */  
#define DEF_CUST1_YOUR_CTRL_POINT_UUID_128 {0x34, 0x33, 0x32, 0x31, 0x30, 0x29, 0x28, 0x27, 0x26, 0x25, 0x24, 0x23,  
0x22, 0x21, 0x20, 0x19}
```

自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 8 - 添加自定义控制点数据的长度

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */
```

```
#define DEF_CUST1_LONG_VALUE_CHAR_LEN      50
/* copy and paste in code step 8 define your control point data length */
#define DEF_CUST1_YOUR_CTRL_POINT_CHAR_LEN  1
```

TODO 9 - 添加自定义属性的注释字符串

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */
```

```
#define CUST1_LONG_VALUE_CHAR_USER_DESC    "Long Value"
/* copy and paste in code step 9 define your characteristic description name */
#define CUST1_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC "Your Ctrl Point"
```

自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 10 - 添加自定义服务数据库里属性的枚举列表值

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */
```

```
enum
{
    ...
    CUST1_IDX_LONG_VALUE_CHAR,
    CUST1_IDX_LONG_VALUE_VAL,
    CUST1_IDX_LONG_VALUE_NTF_CFG,
    CUST1_IDX_LONG_VALUE_USER_DESC,

    /* copy and paste in code step 10 add your characteristic */
    CUST1_IDX_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_CHAR,
    CUST1_IDX_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_VAL,
    CUST1_IDX_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC,
    CUST1_IDX_NB
};
```

自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 11 - 申明和添加自定义服务属性的值

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */  
  
static uint8_t CUST1_LONG_VALUE_UUID_128[ATT_UUID_128_LEN] = DEF_CUST1_LONG_VALUE_UUID_128;  
  
/* copy and paste in code step 11 declare and assign custom server attribute value */  
static uint8_t CUST1_YOUR_CTRL_POINT_UUID_128[ATT_UUID_128_LEN] = DEF_CUST1_YOUR_CTRL_POINT_UUID_128;
```

TODO 12 - 添加包含访问权限，句柄和UUID的属性说明

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */  
  
static const struct att_char128_desc custs1_long_value_char = {ATT_CHAR_PROP_RD | ATT_CHAR_PROP_WR |  
ATT_CHAR_PROP_NTF,  
{0, 0},  
DEF_CUST1_LONG_VALUE_UUID_128};  
  
/* copy and paste in code step 12 */  
/* Add your characteristic description with permission properties, handler and UUID */  
  
static const struct att_char128_desc custs1_your_ctrl_point_char = {ATT_CHAR_PROP_WR,  
{0, 0},  
DEF_CUST1_YOUR_CTRL_POINT_UUID_128};
```

BLE自定义协议

按步骤添加属性

Profile

源码可以在文件user_custs_config.h找到

Service UUID

Characteristic

Properties

Handler

UUID

```
static const struct att_char128_desc custs1_ctrl_point_char = {  
  
    ATT_CHAR_PROP_WR_NO_RESP,  
    {0, 0},  
    DEF_USER_LED_STATE_UUID_128  
  
};
```

自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 13 -在用户自定义服务数据库里, 添加自定义属性申明, 值和注释说明

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */
```

```
/// Full CUSTOM1 Database Description - Used to add attributes into the database
static const struct attm_desc_128 custs1_att_db[CUST1_IDX_NB] =
{
    ...
    // Long Value Characteristic Declaration
    [CUST1_IDX_LONG_VALUE_CHAR]      = {(uint8_t*)&att_decl_char, ATT_UUID_16_LEN, PERM(RD, ENABLE),
                                         sizeof(custs1_long_value_char), sizeof(custs1_long_value_char),
                                         (uint8_t*)&custs1_long_value_char},

    // Long Value Characteristic Value
    [CUST1_IDX_LONG_VALUE_VAL]       = {CUST1_LONG_VALUE_UUID_128, ATT_UUID_128_LEN, PERM(RD, ENABLE) | PERM(WR,
ENABLE) | PERM(NTF, ENABLE),
                                         DEF_CUST1_LONG_VALUE_CHAR_LEN, 0, NULL},

    // Long Value Client Characteristic Configuration Descriptor
    [CUST1_IDX_LONG_VALUE_NTF_CFG]   = {(uint8_t*)&att_decl_cfg, ATT_UUID_16_LEN, PERM(RD, ENABLE) | PERM(WR,
ENABLE),
                                         sizeof(uint16_t), 0, NULL},

    // Long Value Characteristic User Description
    [CUST1_IDX_LONG_VALUE_USER_DESC] = { (uint8_t*)&att_decl_user_desc, ATT_UUID_16_LEN, PERM(RD, ENABLE),
                                         sizeof(CUST1_LONG_VALUE_CHAR_USER_DESC) - 1,
sizeof(CUST1_LONG_VALUE_CHAR_USER_DESC) - 1, CUST1_LONG_VALUE_CHAR_USER_DESC},
}
```

自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 13 - 在用户自定义服务数据库里，添加自定义属性申明，值和注释说明

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */
```

```
/* copy and paste in code step 13 add your characteristic declaration, value and description in database attributes
*/

// Your Control Point Characteristic Declaration
[CUST1_IDX_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_CHAR] = {(uint8_t*)&att_decl_char, ATT_UUID_16_LEN, PERM(RD, ENABLE),
sizeof(custs1_your_ctrl_point_char),
sizeof(custs1_your_ctrl_point_char), (uint8_t*)&custs1_your_ctrl_point_char},
// Your Control Point Characteristic Value
[CUST1_IDX_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_VAL] = {CUST1_YOUR_CTRL_POINT_UUID_128, ATT_UUID_128_LEN, PERM(WR, ENABLE),
DEF_CUST1_YOUR_CTRL_POINT_CHAR_LEN, 0, NULL},
// Your Control Point Characteristic User Description
[CUST1_IDX_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC] = {(uint8_t*)&att_decl_user_desc, ATT_UUID_16_LEN, PERM(RD, ENABLE),
sizeof(CUST1_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC) - 1,
sizeof(CUST1_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC) - 1, CUST1_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC},
};
```


自定义服务内容

按步骤添加属性

TODO 13 - 在用户自定义服务数据库里，添加自定义属性申明，值和注释说明

```
/* @file user_custs_config.h */
```

```
/* copy and paste in code step 13 add your characteristic declaration, value and description in database attributes
*/

// Your Control Point Characteristic Declaration
[CUST1_IDX_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_CHAR] = {(uint8_t*)&att_decl_char, ATT_UUID_16_LEN, PERM(RD, ENABLE),
sizeof(custs1_your_ctrl_point_char),
sizeof(custs1_your_ctrl_point_char), (uint8_t*)&custs1_your_ctrl_point_char},
// Your Control Point Characteristic Value
[CUST1_IDX_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_VAL] = {CUST1_YOUR_CTRL_POINT_UUID_128, ATT_UUID_128_LEN, PERM(WR, ENABLE),
DEF_CUST1_YOUR_CTRL_POINT_CHAR_LEN, 0, NULL},
// Your Control Point Characteristic User Description
[CUST1_IDX_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC] = {(uint8_t*)&att_decl_user_desc, ATT_UUID_16_LEN, PERM(RD, ENABLE),
sizeof(CUST1_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC) - 1,
sizeof(CUST1_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC) - 1, CUST1_YOUR_CONTROL_POINT_USER_DESC},
};
```

自定义服务内容

按步骤添加GATT命令

TODO 14 - 在文件user_custs1_impl.c 里加入GATT 命令的句柄函数

```
/* @file user_custs1_impl.c */
```

```
/**
*****
* @brief User defined led state value write indication handler.
* @param[in] msgid Id of the message received.
* @param[in] param Pointer to the parameters of the message.
* @param[in] dest_id ID of the receiving task instance.
* @param[in] src_id ID of the sending task instance.
* @return void
*****
*/
void user_led_wr_ind_handler(ke_msg_id_t const msgid,
                             struct custs1_val_write_ind const *param,
                             ke_task_id_t const dest_id,
                             ke_task_id_t const src_id)
{
    uint8_t led_state = 0;
    memcpy(&led_state, &param->value[0], param->length);

    if (led_state == LED_ON)
        GPIO_SetActive(GPIO_LED_PORT, GPIO_LED_PIN);
    else if (led_state == LED_OFF)
        GPIO_SetInactive(GPIO_LED_PORT, GPIO_LED_PIN);
}
```

自定义服务内容

自定义服务内容

TODO 14 - 在文件user_peripheral.c 里的函数user_catch_rest_hndl() 加入switch case 语句

```
/* @file user_peripheral.c */
```

```
void user_catch_rest_hndl(ke_msg_id_t const msgid,
                          void const *param,
                          ke_task_id_t const dest_id,
                          ke_task_id_t const src_id)
{
    switch(msgid)
    {
        case CUSTS1_VAL_WRITE_IND:
        {
            struct custs1_val_write_ind const *msg_param = (struct custs1_val_write_ind const *)(param);

            switch (msg_param->handle)
            {
                case USER_IDX_LED_STATE_VAL:
                    user_led_wr_ind_handler(msgid, msg_param, dest_id, src_id);
                    break;

                default:
                    break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

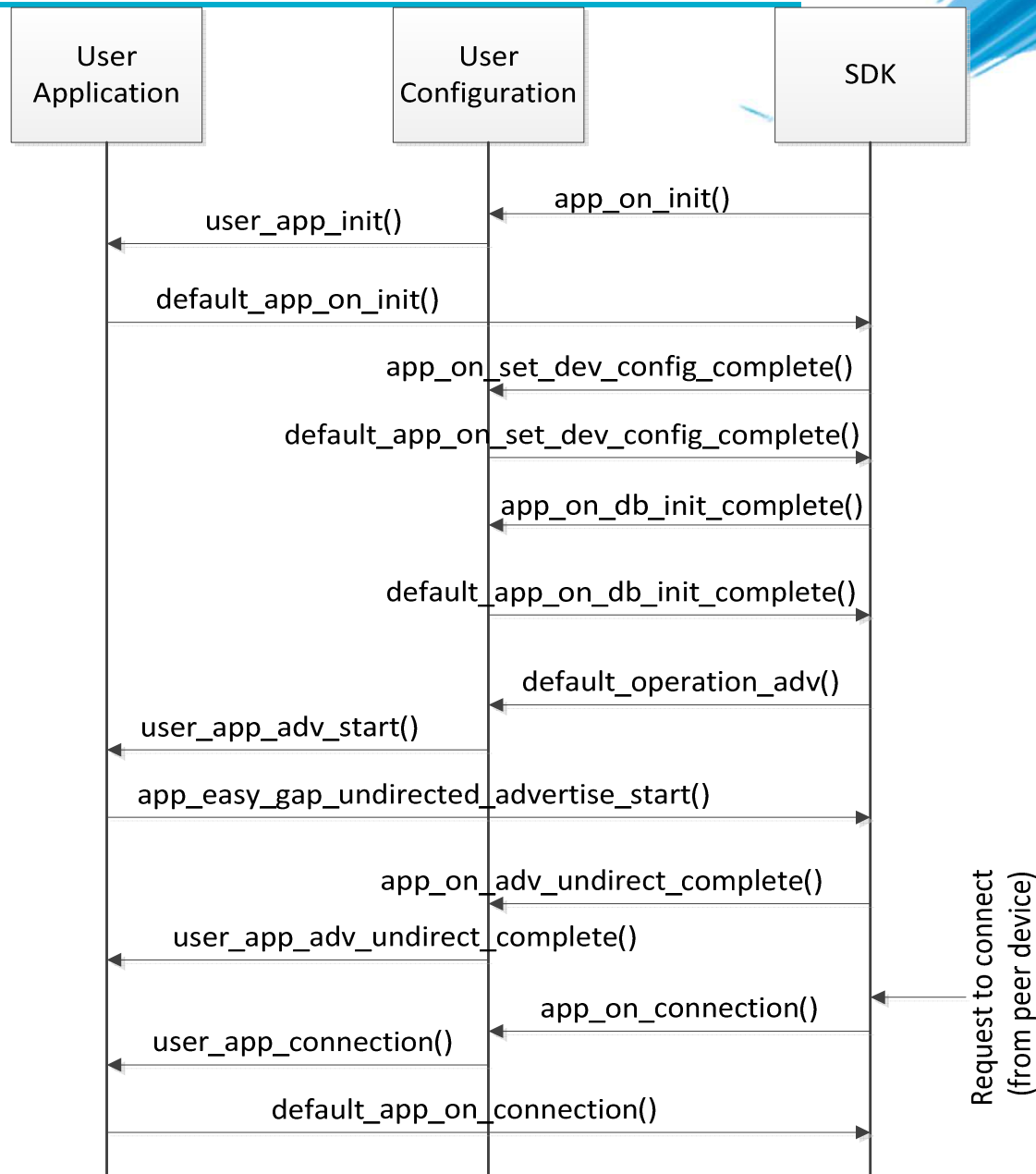
自定义服务内容

工作机理？

- 在整个BLE应用交互周期内，会有一些事件，需要用特定的方式来处理
- 在处理特定事件时，SDK可以很灵活的调用默认的或者用户自定义的接口来处理特定事件（`user_catch_rest_hdl`）
- 在处理机制上，SDK提供注册callback函数的接口，来处理每个消息或操作
- 在用户空间的的头文件，“`user_callback_config.h`”，记录callback函数的注册接口。

自定义服务内容

抽象代码流程



自定义服务内容

`user_callback_config.h` 重要函数讨论

```
static const struct arch_main_loop_callbacks user_app_main_loop_callbacks = {  
    .app_on_init                = user_app_init,   
    .app_on_ble_powered        = NULL,   
    .app_on_sytem_powered      = NULL,   
    .app_before_sleep          = NULL,   
    .app_validate_sleep        = NULL,   
    .app_going_to_sleep        = NULL,   
    .app_resume_from_sleep     = NULL,   
};  
  
void user_app_init(void)  
{  
    // Initialize Manufacturer Specific Data  
    mnf_data_init();  
    // Initialize default services and set sleep mode  
    default_app_on_init();  
}
```

自定义服务内容

概览user_callback_config.h

```
static const struct app_callbacks user_app_callbacks = {
    // Handle connection request indication, if no connection has been established restart advertising
    .app_on_connection          = user_app_connection,
    .app_on_disconnect         = user_app_disconnect, // Restart Advertising
    /* Add the first required service in the database
       if database initialized then
       No service to add in the DB -> Start Advertising */
    .app_on_set_dev_config_complete = default_app_on_set_dev_config_complete,
    /* If advertising was canceled for any reason other than connection establishment
       then update advertising data and start advertising again */
    .app_on_adv_undirect_complete  = user_app_adv_undirect_complete,
    // database initialization is completed, then set the initial values of service characteristics programmatically
    .app_on_db_init_complete       = default_app_on_db_init_complete,
    .app_on_scanning_completed     = NULL, // NULL indicated this indication will not be handled by Dialog SDK;
    .app_on_adv_report_ind         = NULL, // either implement it or use the existing code based on your requirement
};

// Handles the messages that are not handled by the SDK internal mechanisms.
static const catch_rest_event_func_t app_process_catch_rest_cb = (catch_rest_event_func_t)user_catch_rest_hdl;
```

自定义服务内容

user_custs_config.h

添加custom1 server函数的callback参数列表.

```

-
/// Custom1/2 server function callback table this is linking point of your database and DA1458x SDK5.0.3
static const struct cust_prf_func_callbacks cust_prf_funcs[] =
{
#if (BLE_CUSTOM1_SERVER)
  { TASK_CUSTS1,
    custs1_att_db,
    CUST1_IDX_NB,
    #if (BLE_APP_PRESENT)
      app_custs1_create_db, app_custs1_enable,
    #else
      NULL, NULL,
    #endif
    custs1_init, NULL
  },
#endif
#if (BLE_CUSTOM2_SERVER)
  { TASK_CUSTS2,
    NULL,
    0,
    #if (BLE_APP_PRESENT)
      app_custs2_create_db, app_custs2_enable,
    #else
      NULL, NULL,
    #endif
    custs2_init, NULL
  },
#endif
  {TASK_NONE, NULL, 0, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL}, // DO NOT MOVE. Must always be last
};

/// Structure of custom profile call back function table.
struct cust_prf_func_callbacks
{
  /// Profile Task ID.
  enum KE_TASK_TYPE      task_id;
  /// pointer to the custom database table defined by user
  const struct attm_desc_128 *att_db;
  /// max number of attributes in custom database
  const uint8_t max_nb_att;
  /// Pointer to the custom database create function defined by
  user
  prf_func_void_t      db_create_func;
  /// Pointer to the custom profile enable function defined by user
  prf_func_uint16_t    enable_func;
  /// Pointer to the custom profile initialization function
  prf_func_void_t      init_func;
  /// Pointer to the validation function defined by user
  prf_func_validate_t  value_wr_validation_func;
};
```


BLE内容

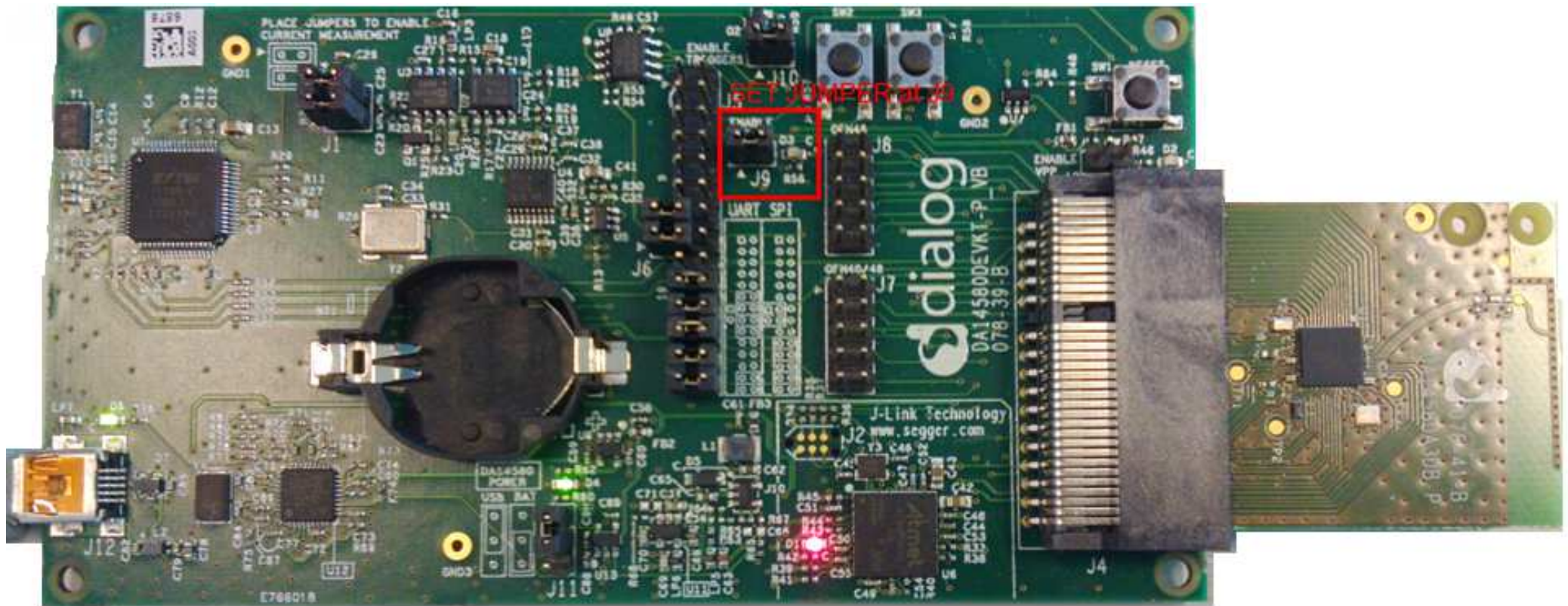
你会看到输出内容

- The LightBlue iOS 应用可以用来连接 iPad/iPod/iPhone 设备，其中 iPad/iPod/iPhone 作为 BLE 主控，而应用设备则作为 BLE 外设，名字内容由 “USER_DEVICE_NAME” 字段定义。
- 设备信息服务（DISS）默认需要被添加。在一些扫描设备里，这个服务会被作为名字服务，有特定的UUID字段（0A 18）。
- 连接建上之后，设备的服务属性可以被手机访问提取。



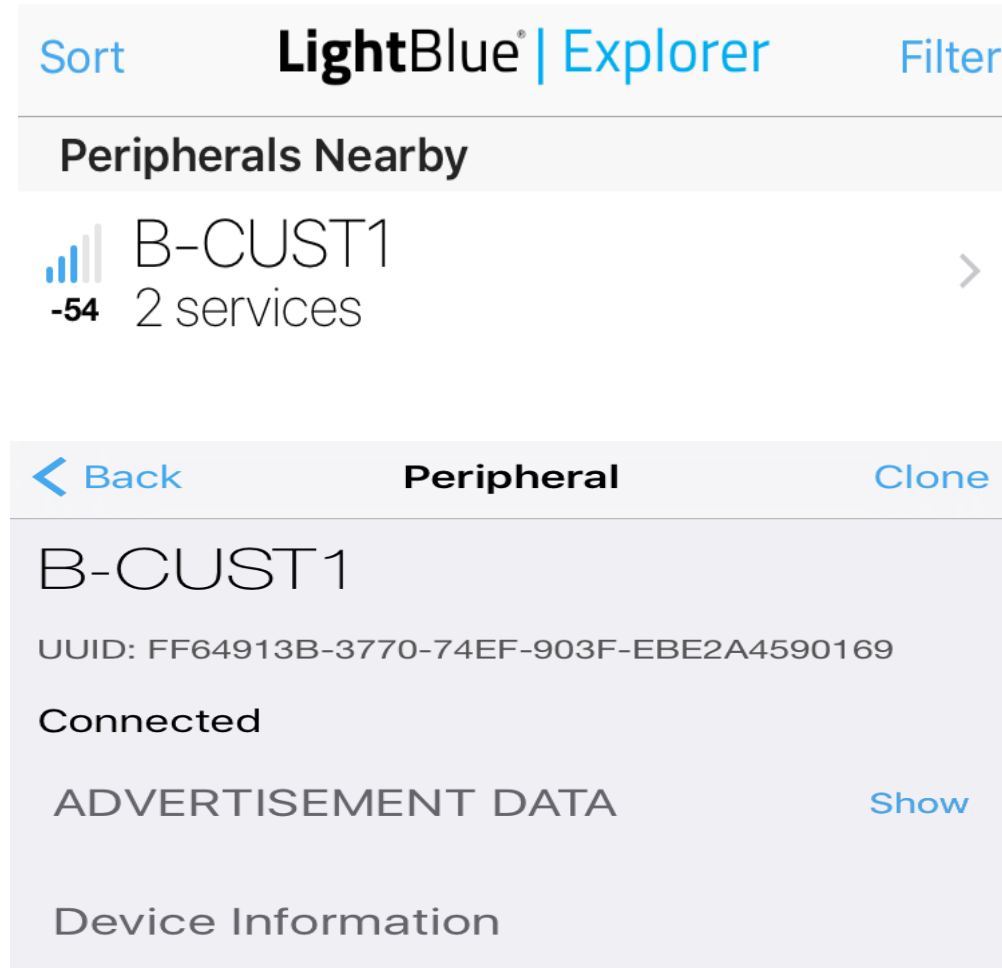
BLE内容

DA14580 DK-Pro Configuration



BLE内容

你将会看到的输出结果...



The screenshot displays the LightBlue Explorer application interface. At the top, there are controls for 'Sort', 'LightBlue® | Explorer', and 'Filter'. Below this is a section titled 'Peripherals Nearby' which lists a device named 'B-CUST1' with a signal strength of '-54' and '2 services'. A chevron icon indicates that more details are available. The bottom section shows the details for the selected peripheral 'B-CUST1', including its UUID (FF64913B-3770-74EF-903F-EBE2A4590169), a 'Connected' status, and options to view 'ADVERTISEMENT DATA' and 'Device Information'.

1. 你的设备在广播

2. 你的设备连接成功



BLE内容

你将会看到的输出结果...

Your LED, Write 1 (On) or 0 (Off)

Properties: Write Without Response

UUID: 18192021-2223-2425-2627-282930313233

< 0x18192021-2223-2425-2627-... Hex

B-CUST1

Your LED, Write 1 (On) or ...

UUID: 18192021-2223-2425-2627-282930313233

Connected

WRITTEN VALUES

[Write new value](#)

Press on this link to get redirected to iOS feature input window

DESCRIPTORS

Your LED, Write 1 (On) or 0 (Off)
Characteristic User Description

PROPERTIES

Write Without Response

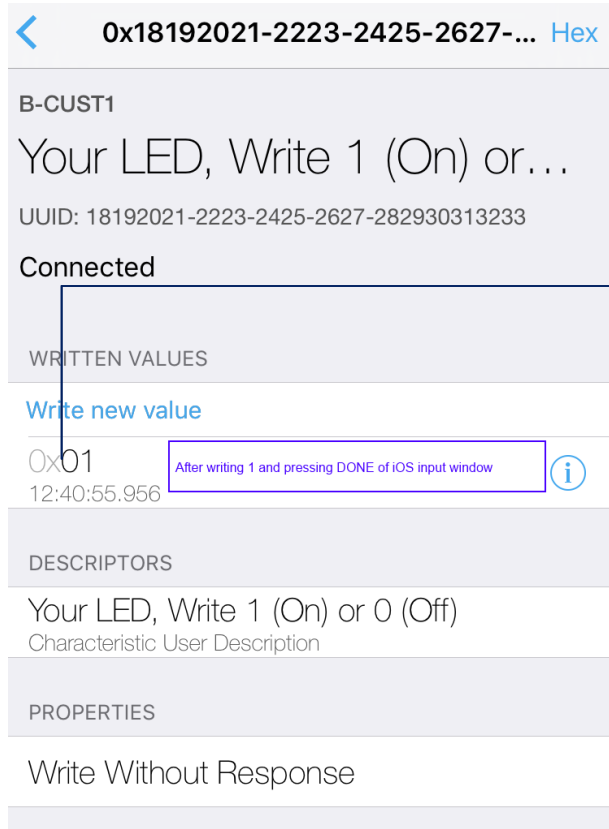
3. 你的LED状态属性

4. 橙色行高亮处说明“可以写入新的属性”



BLE内容

你将会看到的输出结果...



The screenshot shows an iOS application interface for a BLE device. At the top, there is a back arrow and a device address: 0x18192021-2223-2425-2627-... with a 'Hex' link. Below this, the device name is 'B-CUST1' and the characteristic name is 'Your LED, Write 1 (On) or...'. The UUID is 18192021-2223-2425-2627-282930313233. The device is 'Connected'. Under the 'WRITTEN VALUES' section, there is a 'Write new value' button. Below that, the value '0x01' is entered in a text field, with a timestamp '12:40:55.956' and an information icon. A tooltip message says 'After writing 1 and pressing DONE of iOS input window'. The 'DESCRIPTORS' section shows the characteristic name and 'Characteristic User Description'. The 'PROPERTIES' section shows 'Write Without Response'.

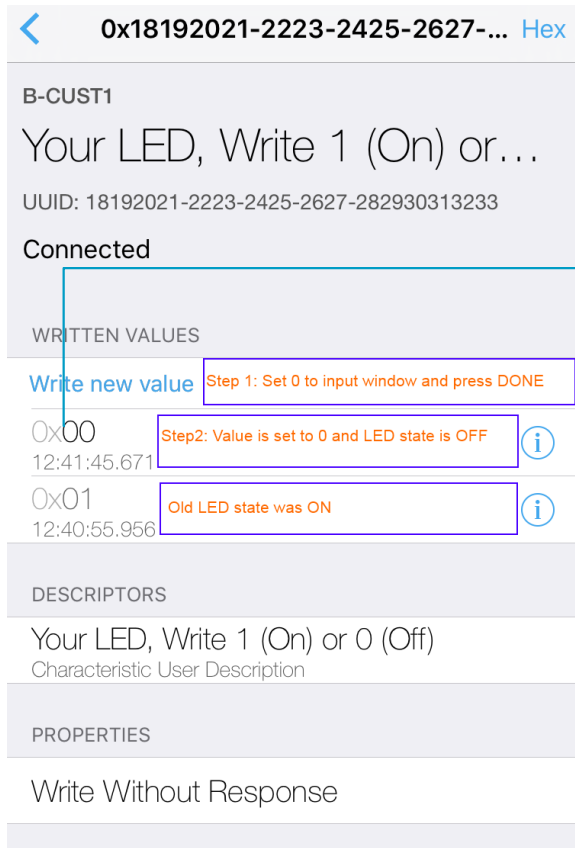
5. 确认在IOS APP里写入了0x01



6. 在开发板中确认LED状态

BLE内容

你将会看到的输出结果...



7.确认在IOS APP里写入了0x00



8.在开发板中确认LED状态

BLE 内容

输出内容

- 注意: 在当前或者之后的实例里, 设备可以被连接。设备被连上之后意味着别的扫描设备将无法定位当前设备—建议你只连接自己的设备。

- 注意: 一些扫描设备 (特别是Apple设备) 也许不会在显示端更新获得的名字-为了修正这一点, 有必要重启蓝牙功能。

BLE 内容

参考文档

- <https://developer.bluetooth.org/gatt/Pages/default.aspx>
- <https://www.bluetooth.com/specifications/adopted-specifications>
- <http://support.dialog-semiconductor.com/connectivity>
- https://www.wikiwand.com/en/Universally_unique_identifier
- **Register with Dialog semiconductor to get enormous development support**
 - <http://support.dialog-semiconductor.com/user/register>

The Power To Be...

??????



... personal
... portable
... connected